

Examination of Sediment Stability 1989-2007

*Presentation to Lower Passaic River
Cooperating Parties Group*

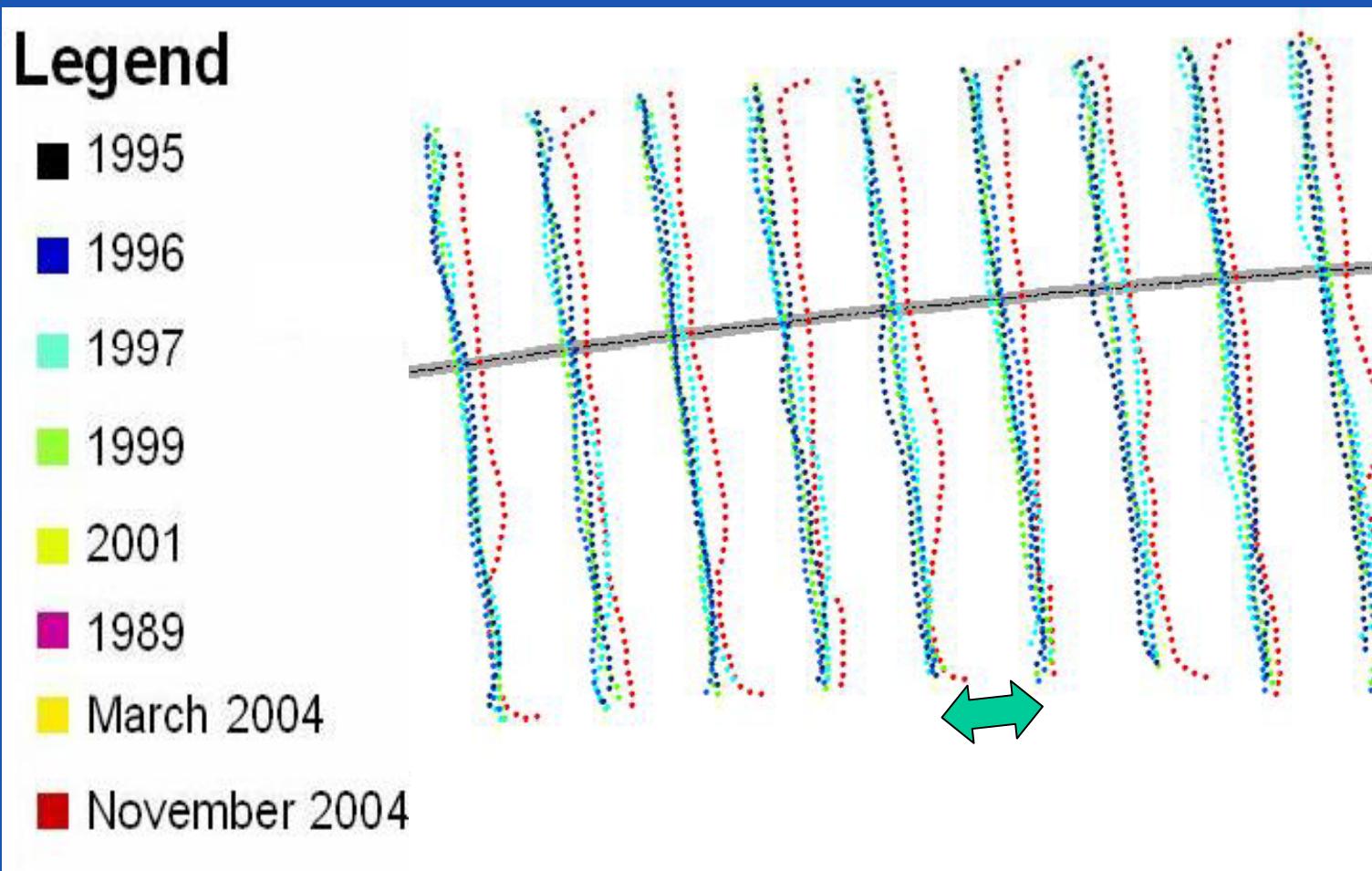
September 11, 2009



Draft for 9/11/09 Meeting

R2-0016590

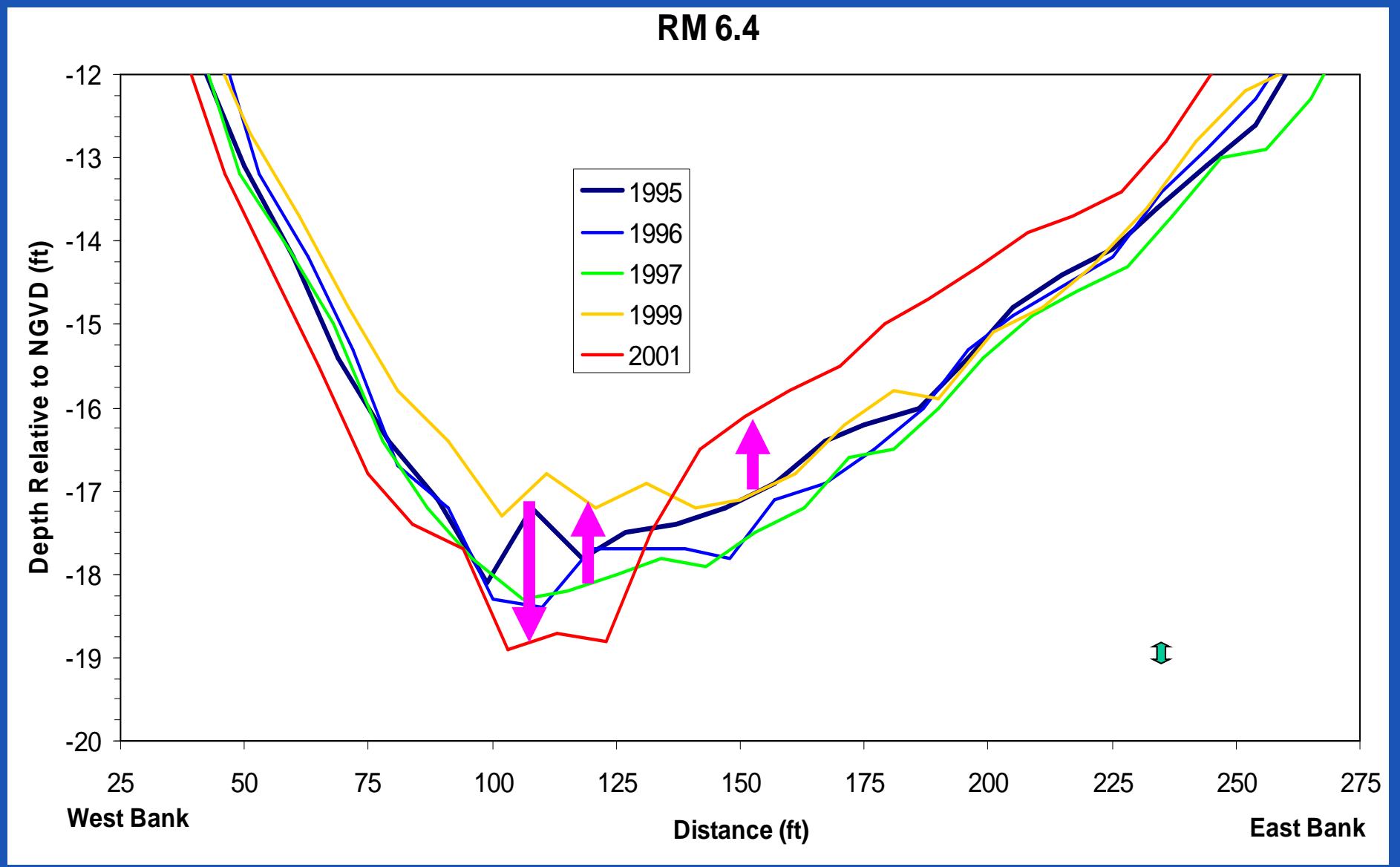
Bathymetric Survey Evaluation



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R2-0016591

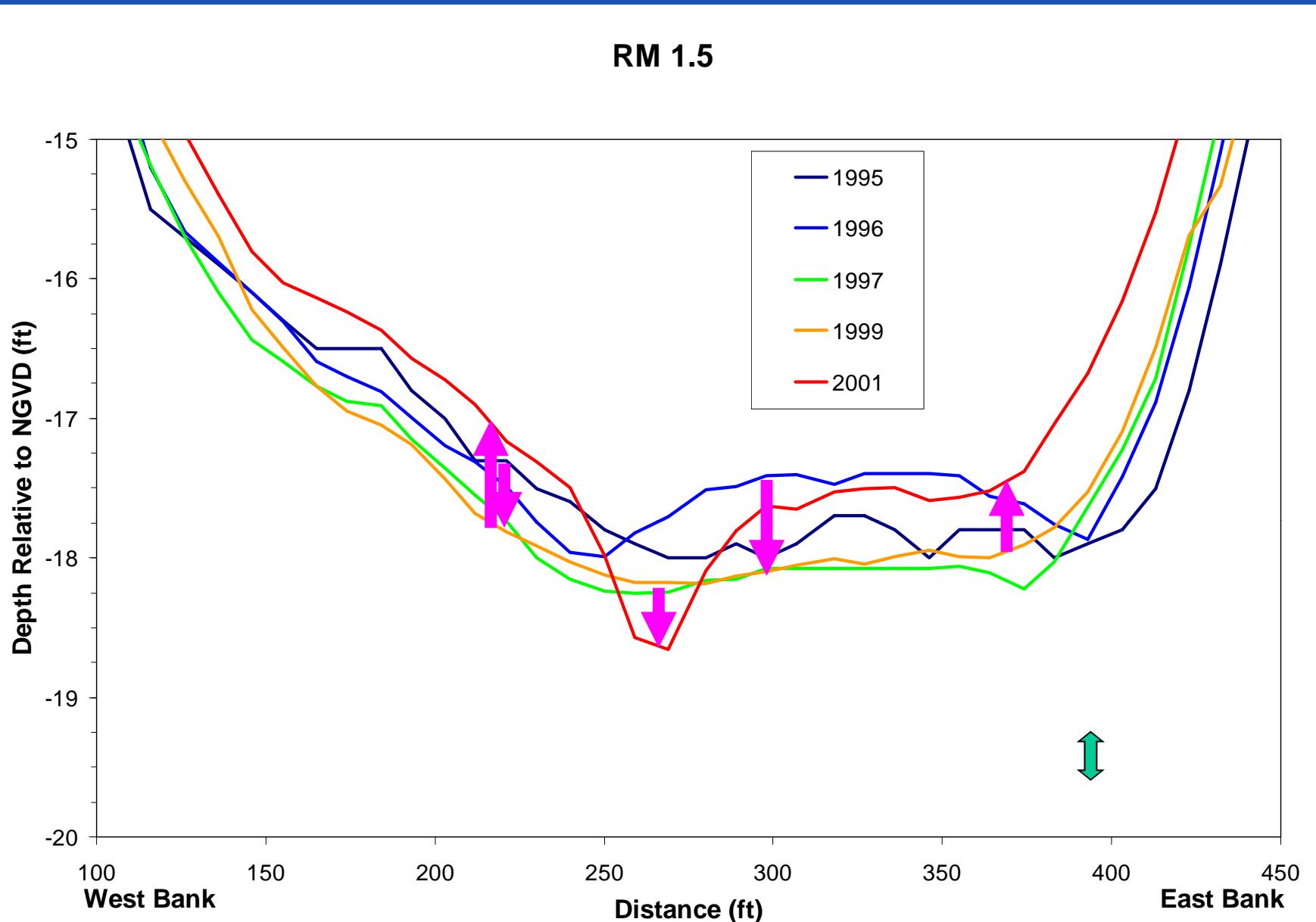
River Bottom Elevation Change over Time



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R2-0016592

River Bottom Elevation Change over Time



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R2-0016593

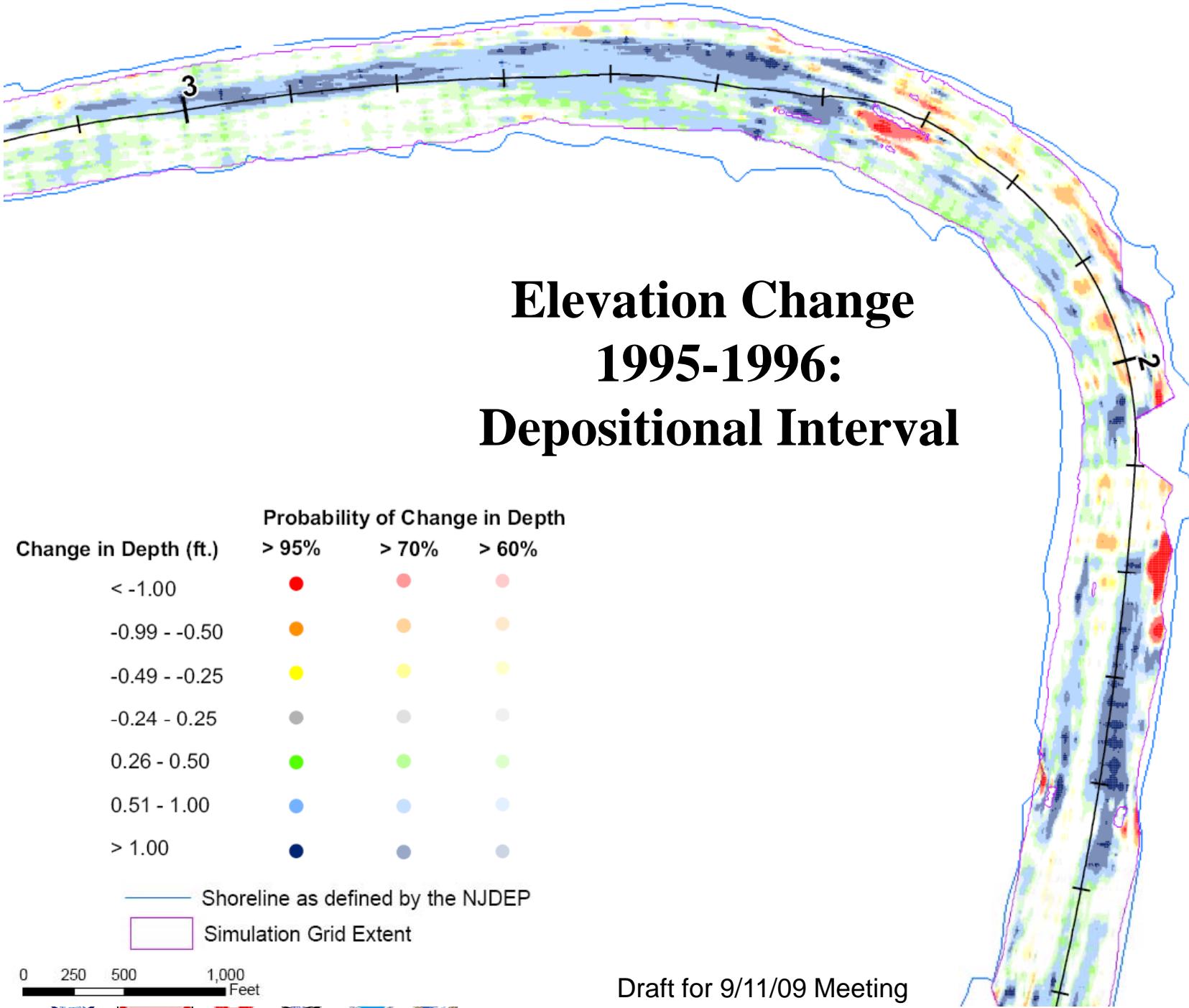
Conditional Simulation Steps

- For each bathymetric survey
 - Grid Straightening
 - Detrending
 - Semivariogram analysis
 - Calculating sediment erosion and deposition at scales of interest
 - Compilation of results into summary charts and tables (“roll-up”)



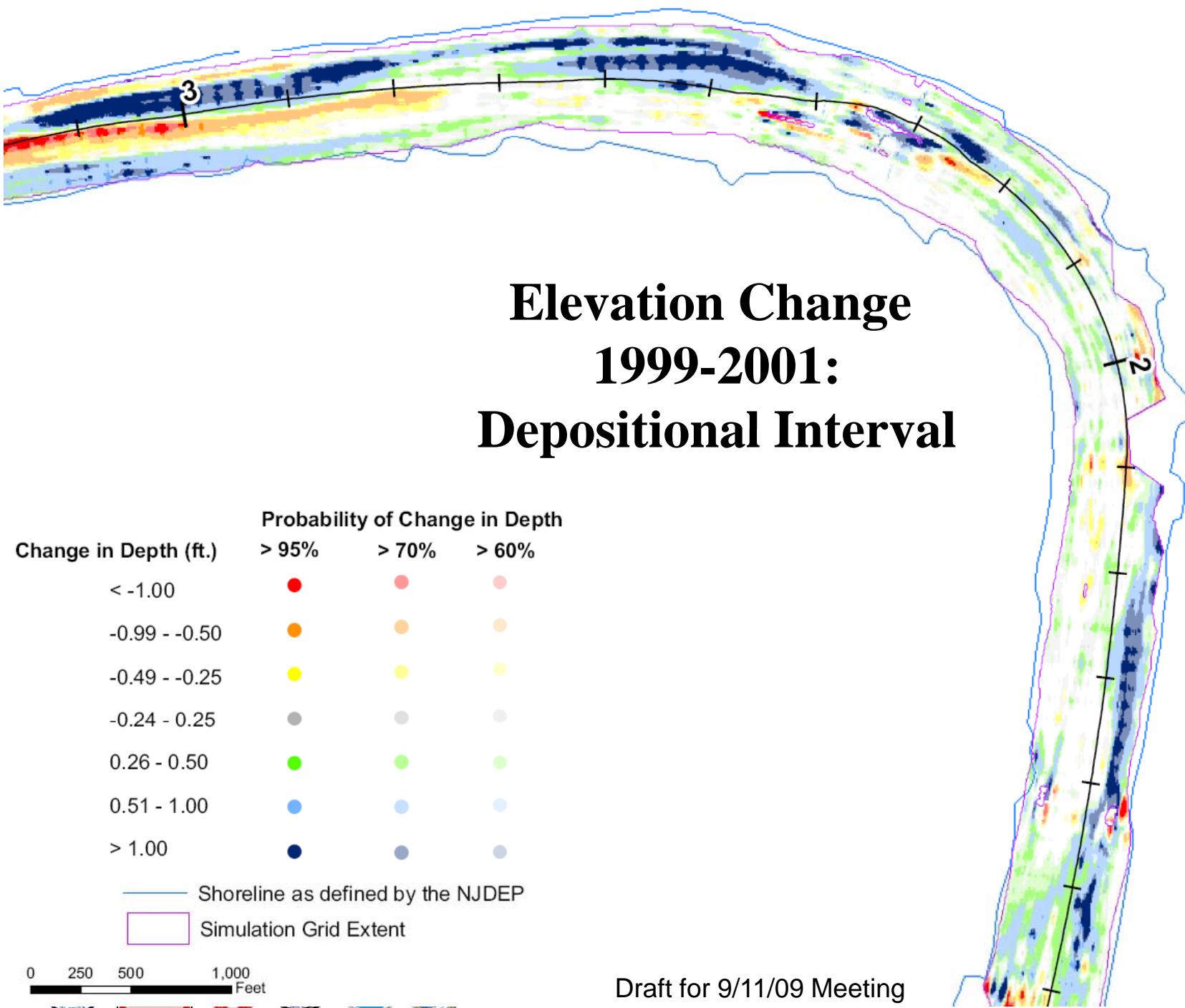
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R2-0016594



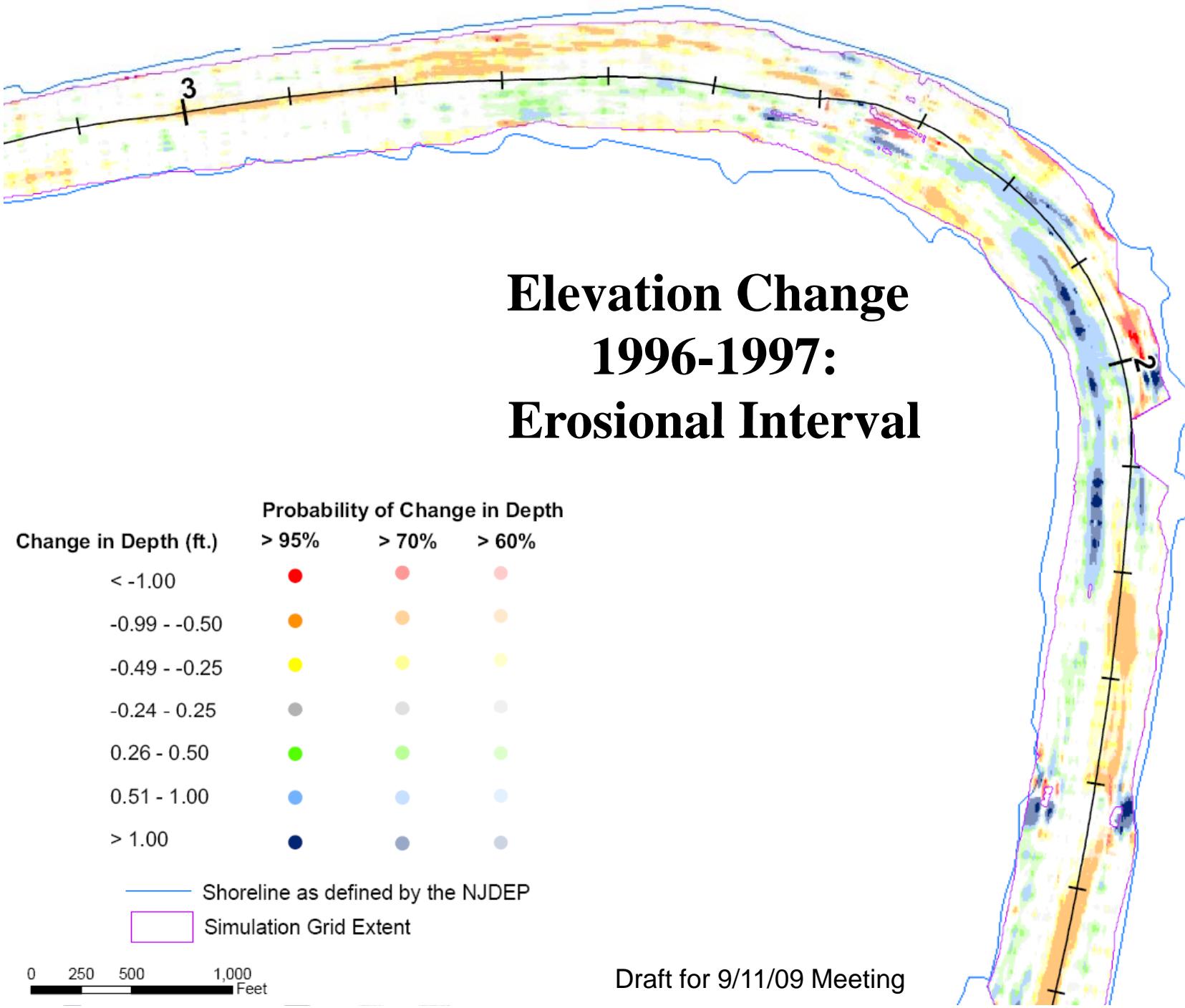
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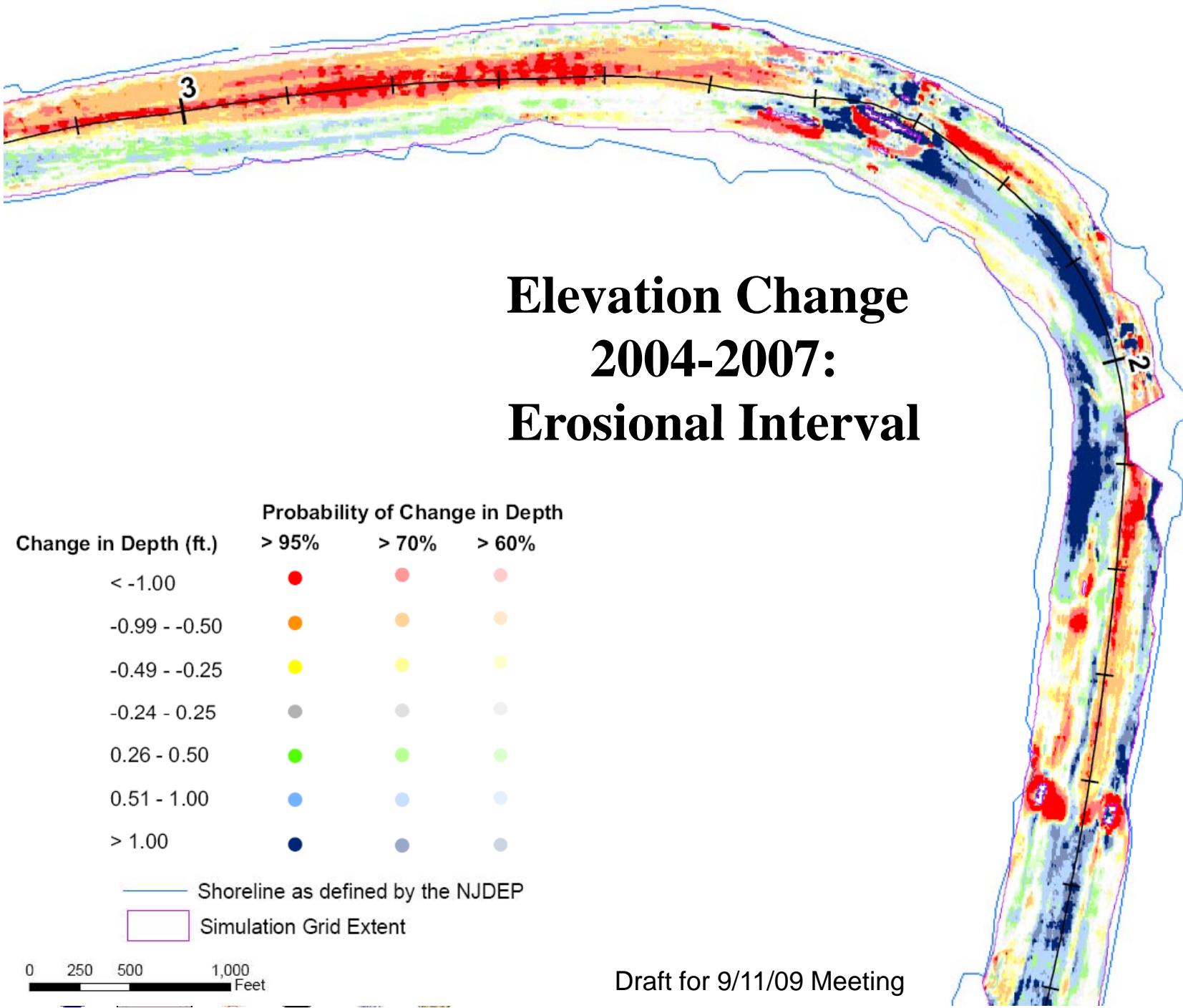


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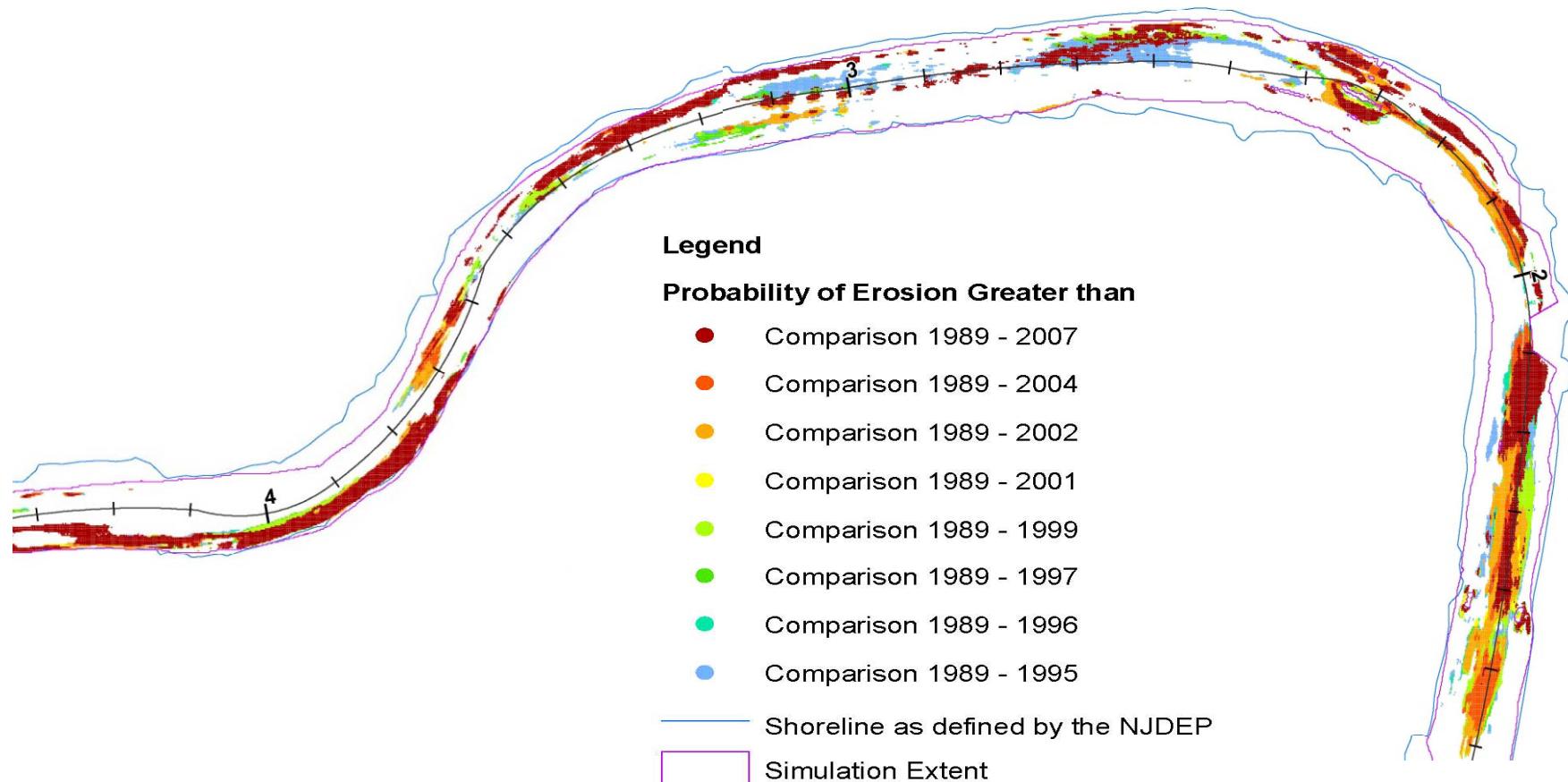


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R2-0016598

Areas Where Erosion Through the 1989 Surface was 3 inches or More



Conditional Simulation Results for RM 2-4.
Colored areas correspond to ≥ 70 percent probability of erosion
of at least 3 inches relative to the 1989 surface.



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R2-0016599

Areas Subject to at Least One Erosional Event of 3 inches or More 1989-2007



Conditional Simulation Results for RM 2-4.

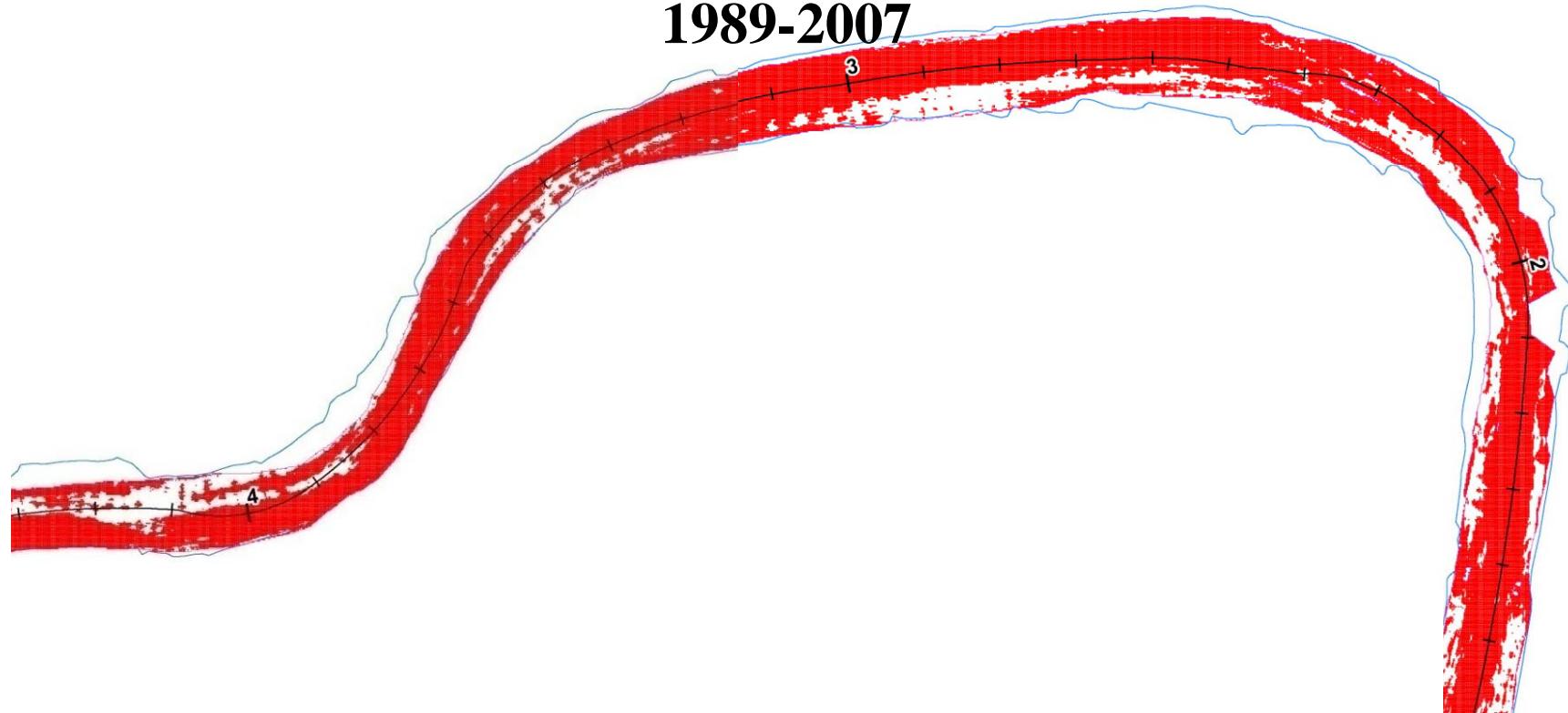
Area in red corresponds to ≥ 70 percent probability of erosion
of at least 3 inches for all combinations of bathymetric surveys



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R2-0016600

Areas Subject to at Least One Erosional Event of Any Magnitude 1989-2007



Conditional Simulation Results for RM 2-4.

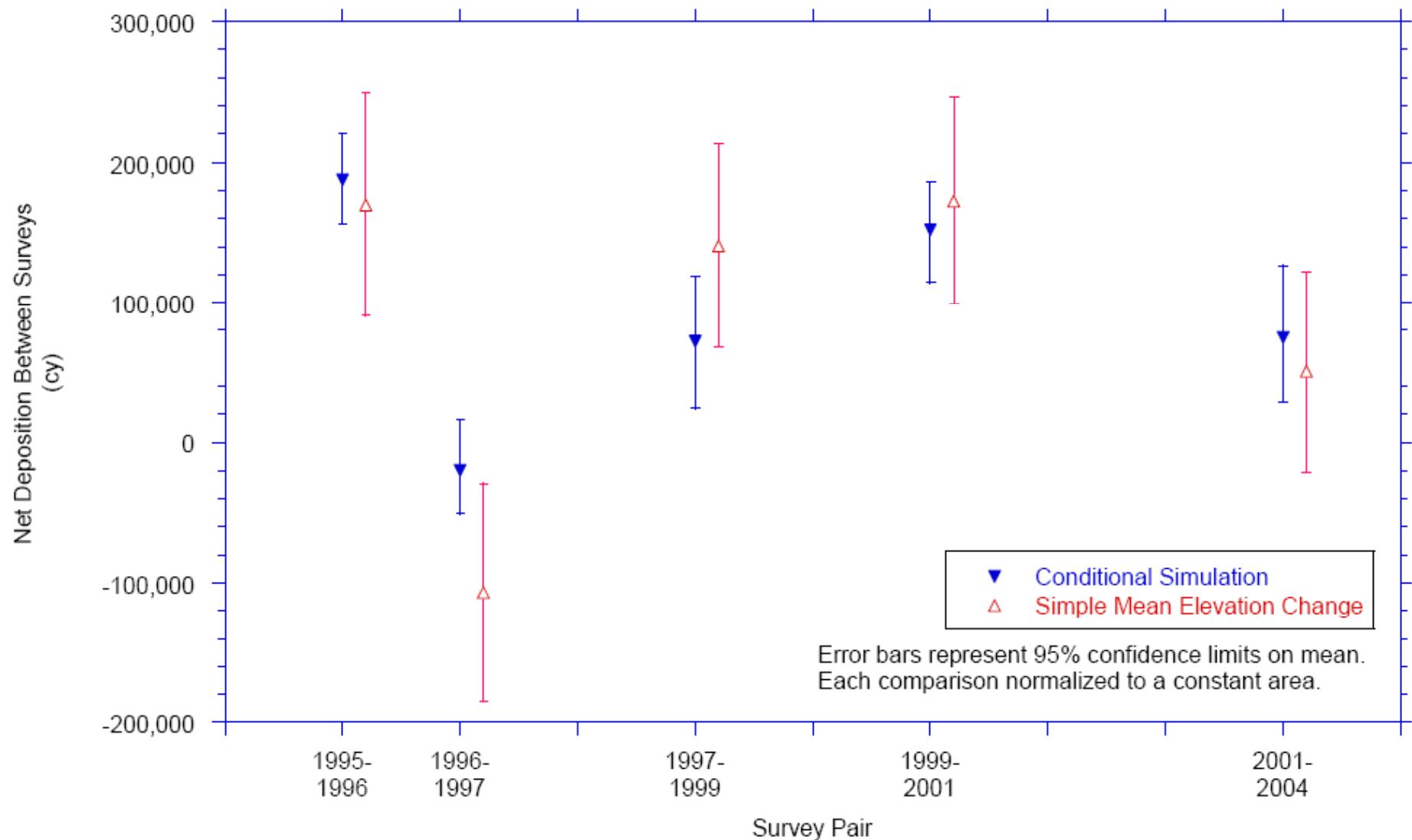
Area in red corresponds to ≥ 70 percent probability of erosion (> 0 inch)
for all combinations of bathymetric surveys.



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R2-0016601

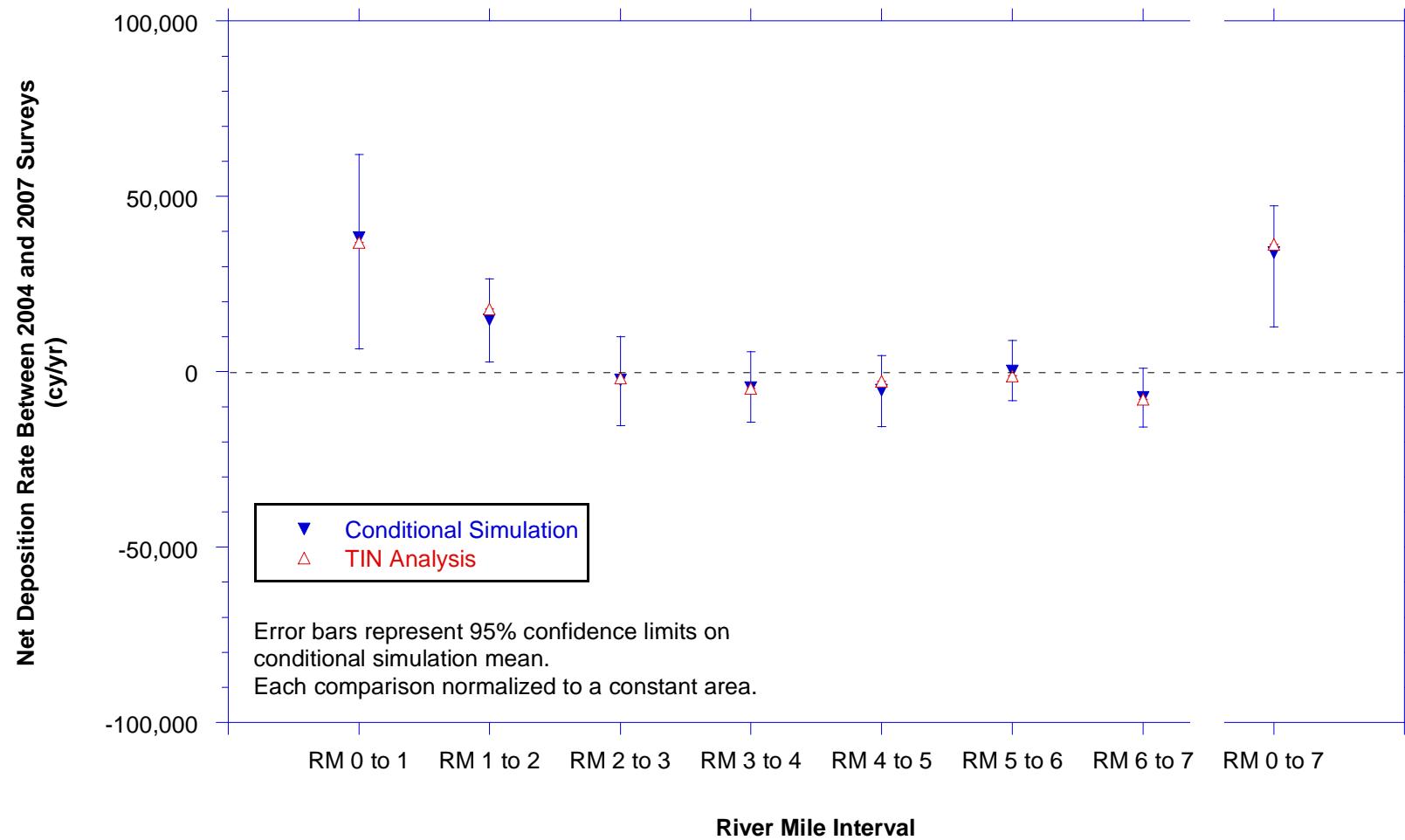
Comparison of Net Deposition Estimates for RM 0 to 7 Conditional Simulation vs. Simple Mean Elevation Change



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R2-0016602

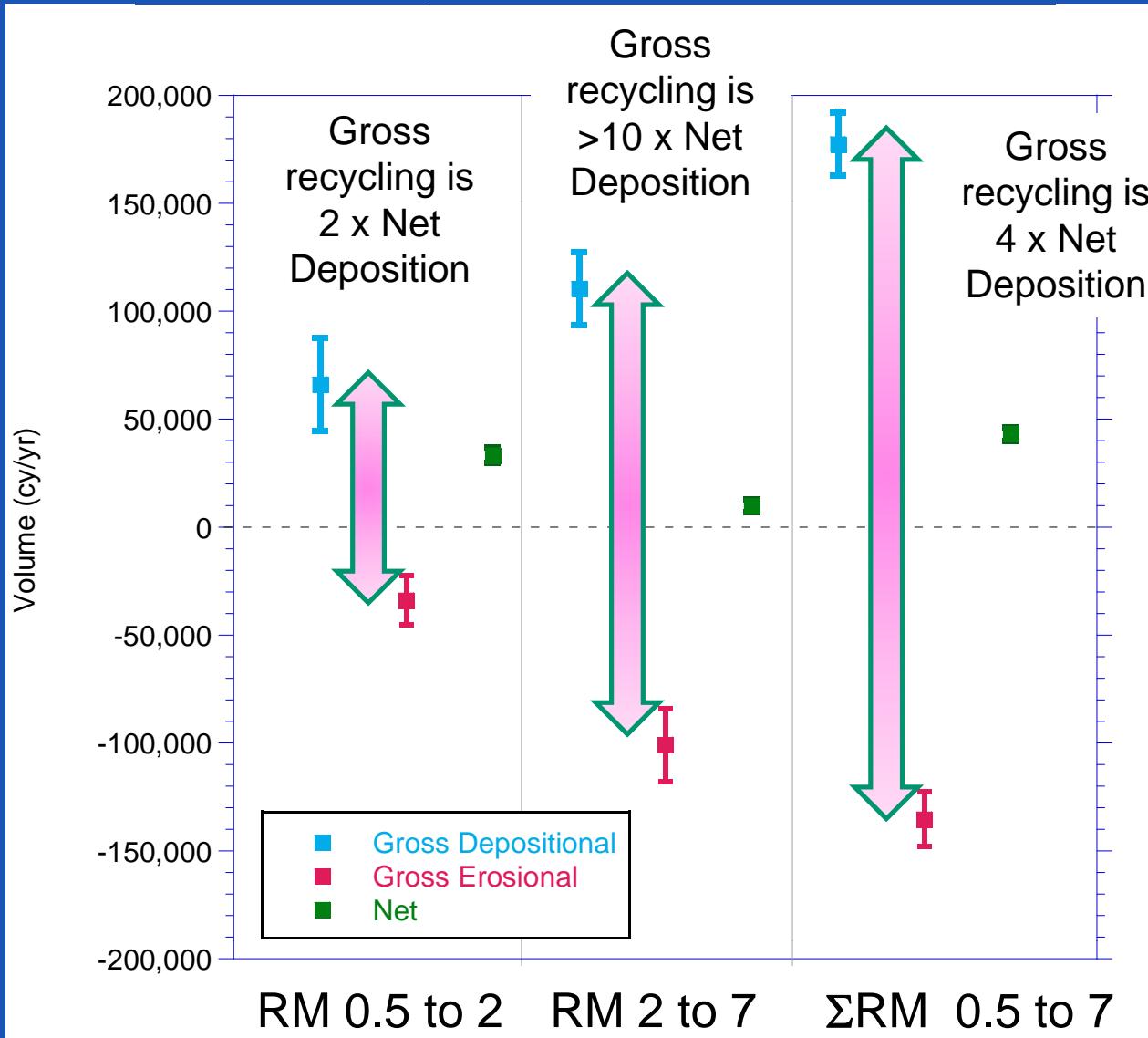
Comparison of Net Deposition Rates for RM0 to 7 Conditional Simulation vs. TIN Results 2004 to 2007 Survey Pair



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R2-0016603

Depositional, Erosional and Net Sediment Volumes 1989 to 2007



- **Gross sediment recycling ~4 X net deposition**
- **>80% of net deposition occurs below RM 2**
- **Deposition in RM 2 to 7 is less than 1/3 inch/yr**



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Summary

- Conditional simulation provides quantitative estimates of bathymetric elevation and uncertainty over entire river bottom
- Results provide quantitative basis to identify areas of erosion and deposition
- Comparisons to 1989 surface shows continued erosion of pre 1989 sediments to present day
- Erosion occurs nearly bank-to-bank throughout RM 1 to 7
- Gross sediment movements much greater than net deposition, especially from RM 2 to 7



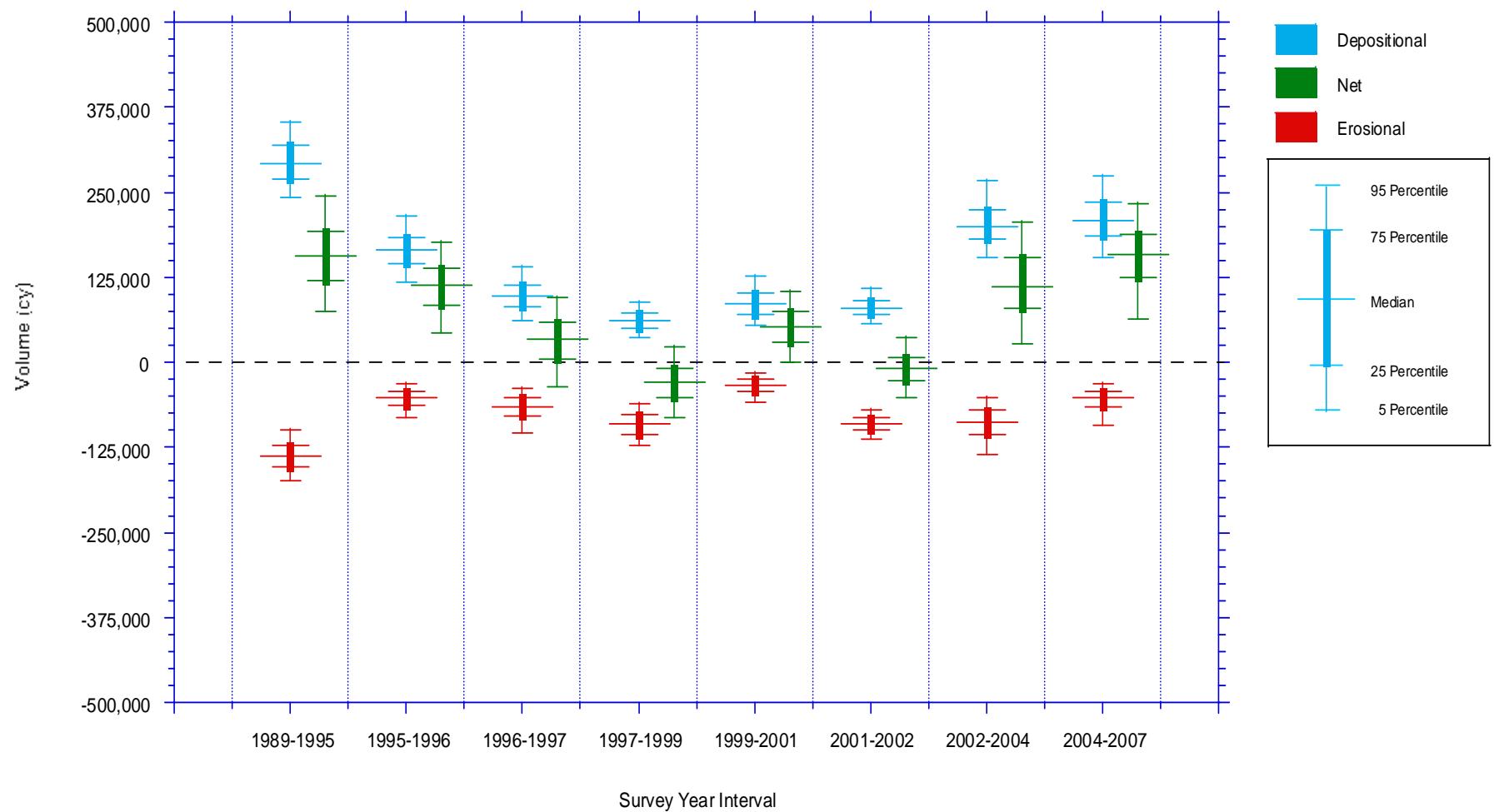
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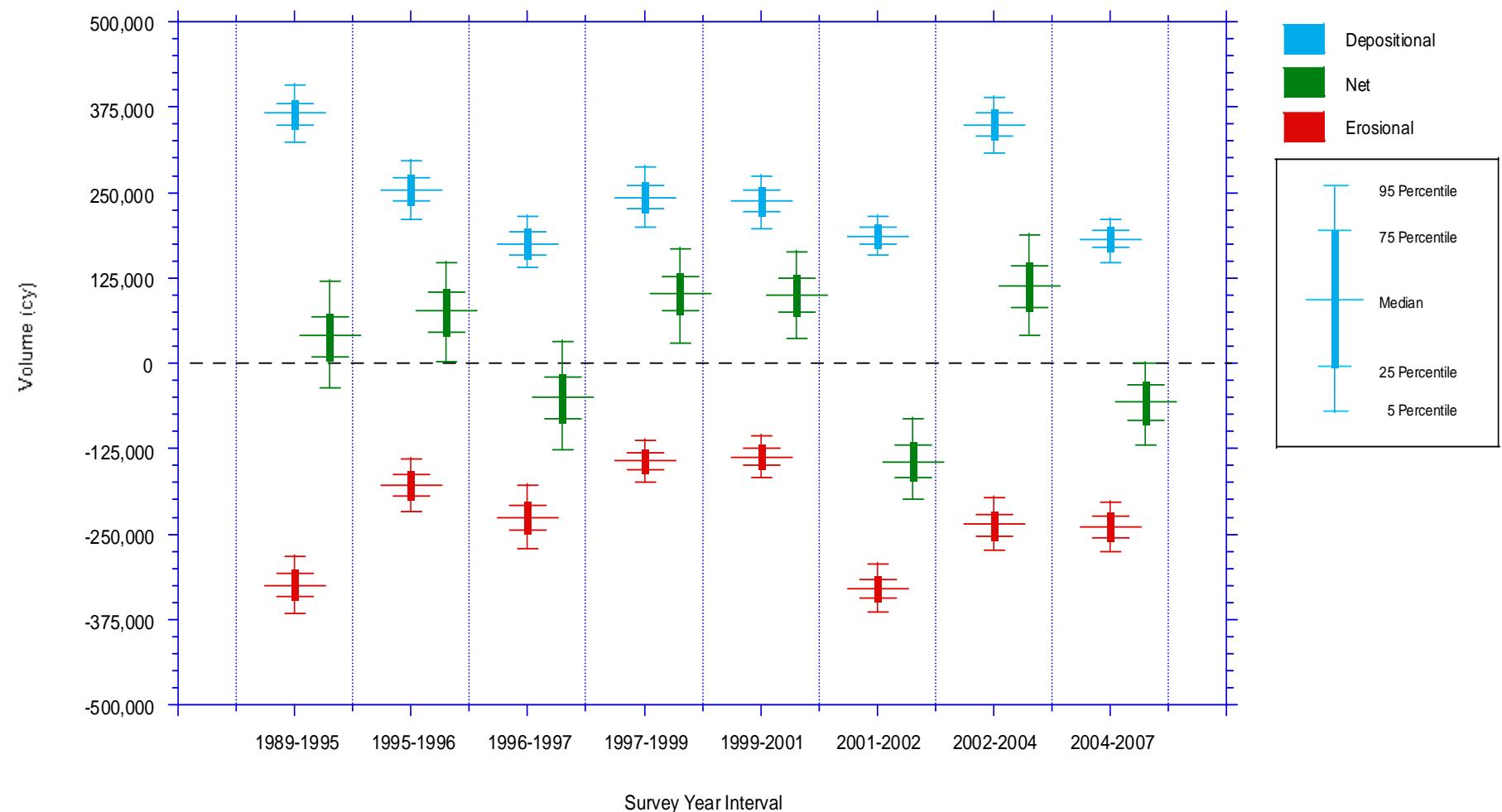
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R2-0016606



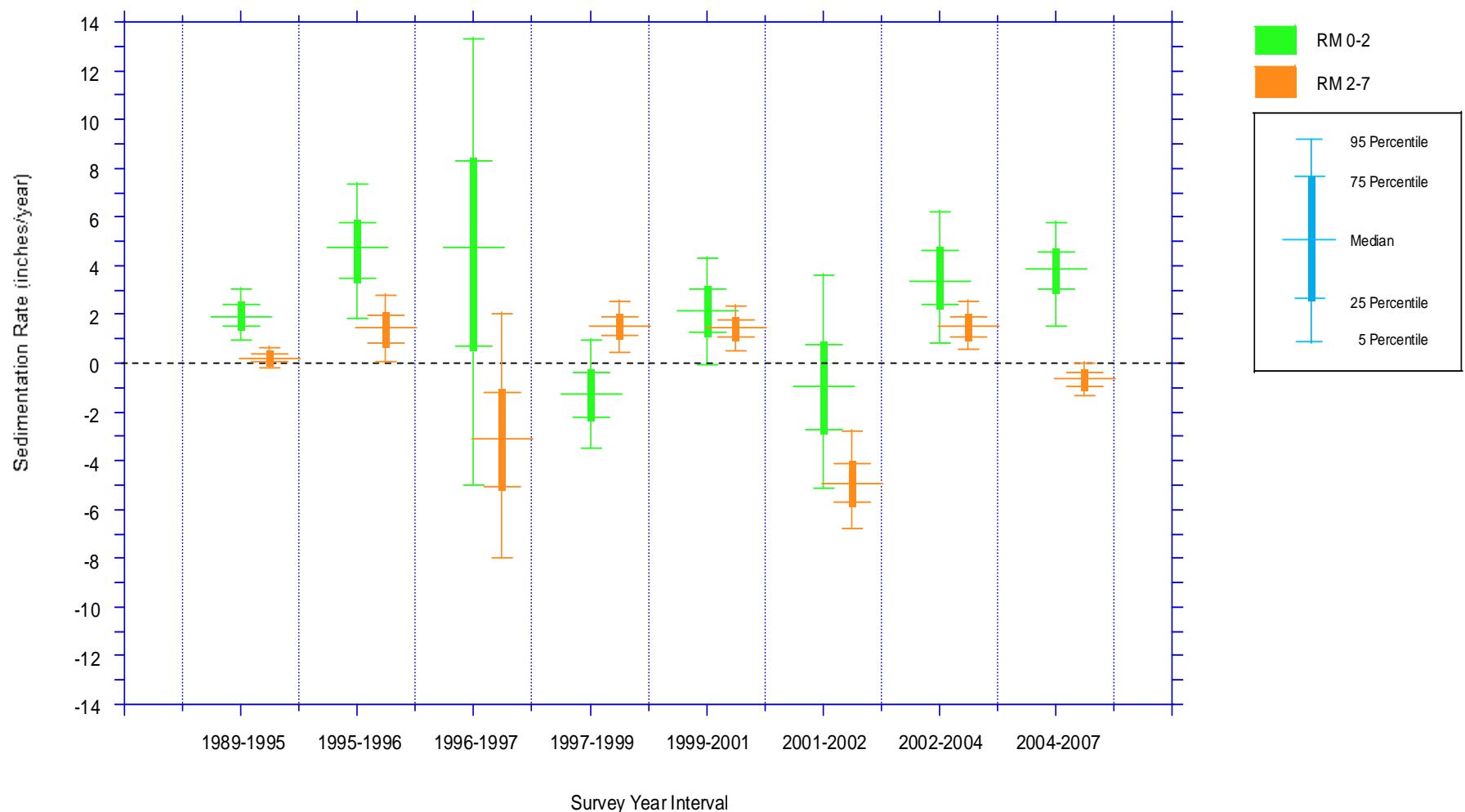
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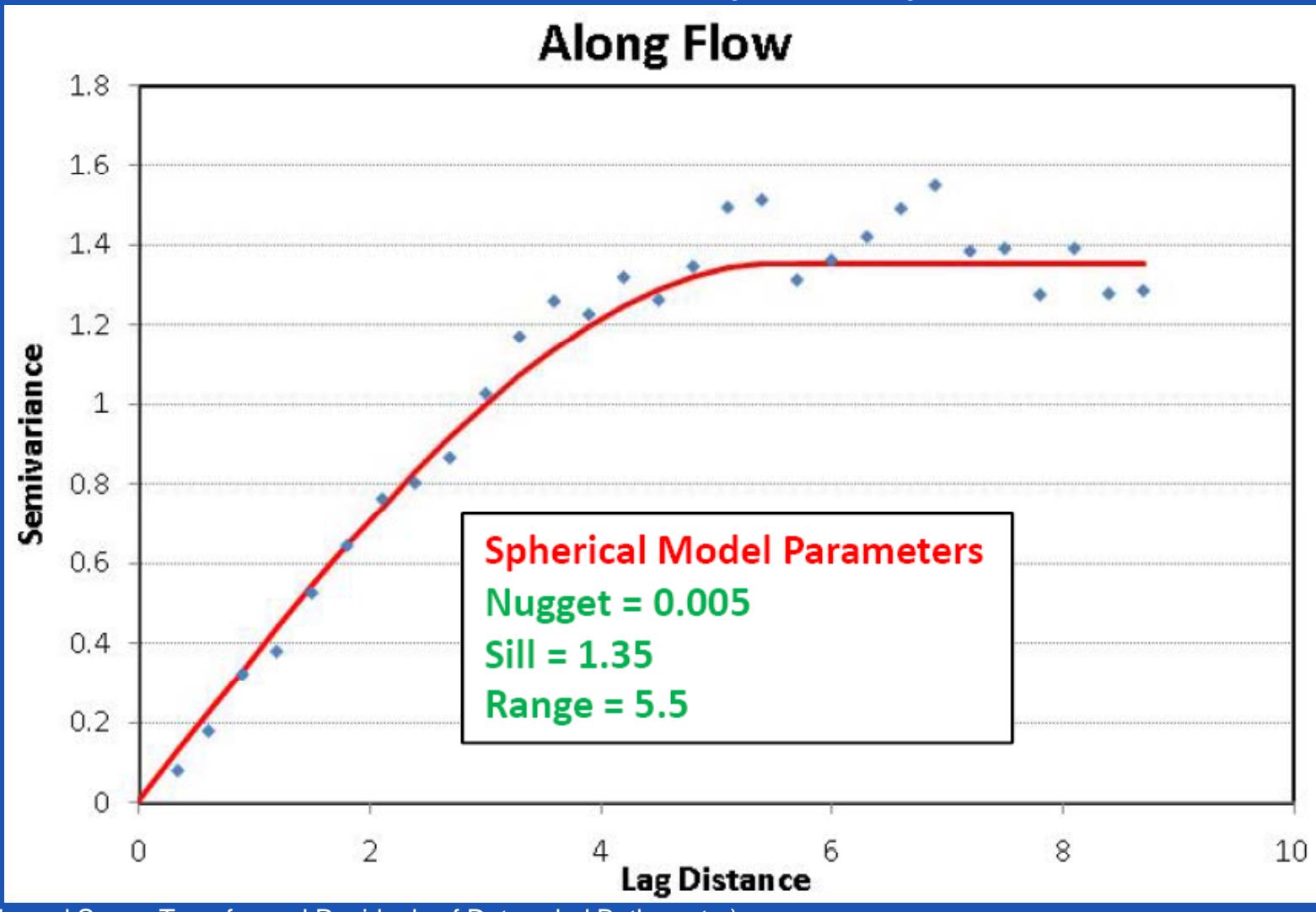
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R2-0016609

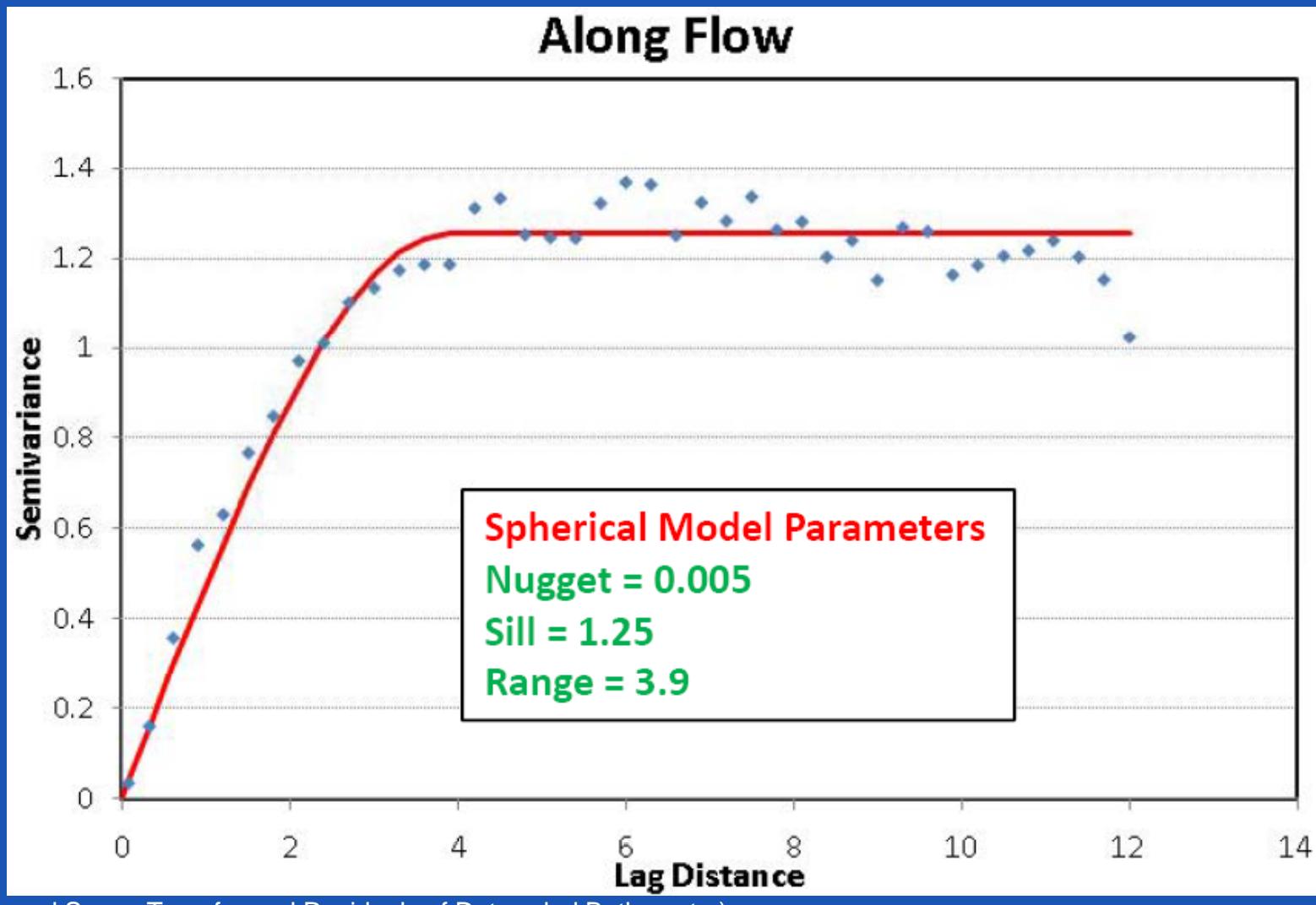
Directional Semivariogram and Fitted Model for 1995 Bathymetry



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R2-0016610

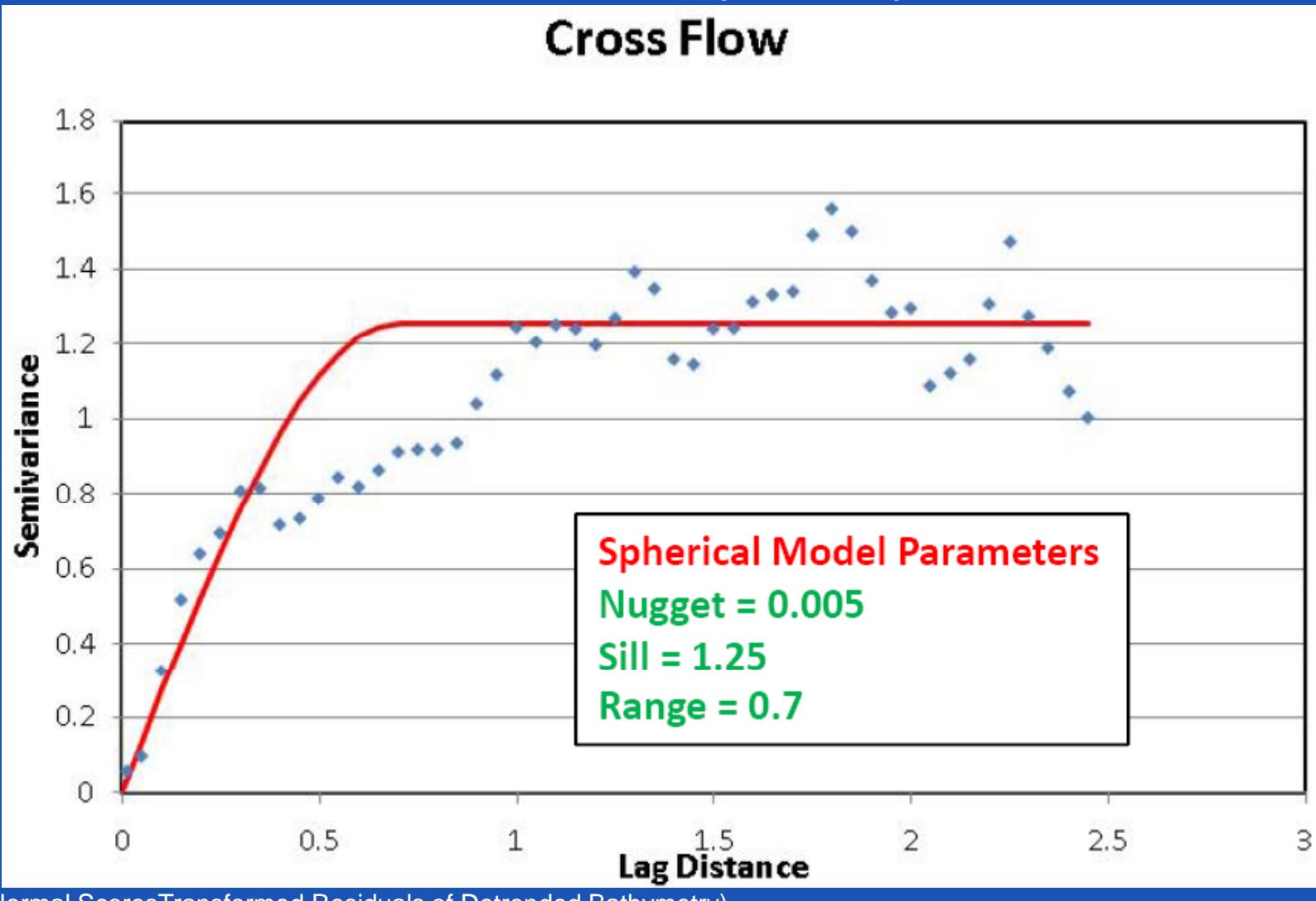
Directional Semivariogram and Fitted Model for 2004 Bathymetry



Draft for 9/11/09 Meeting

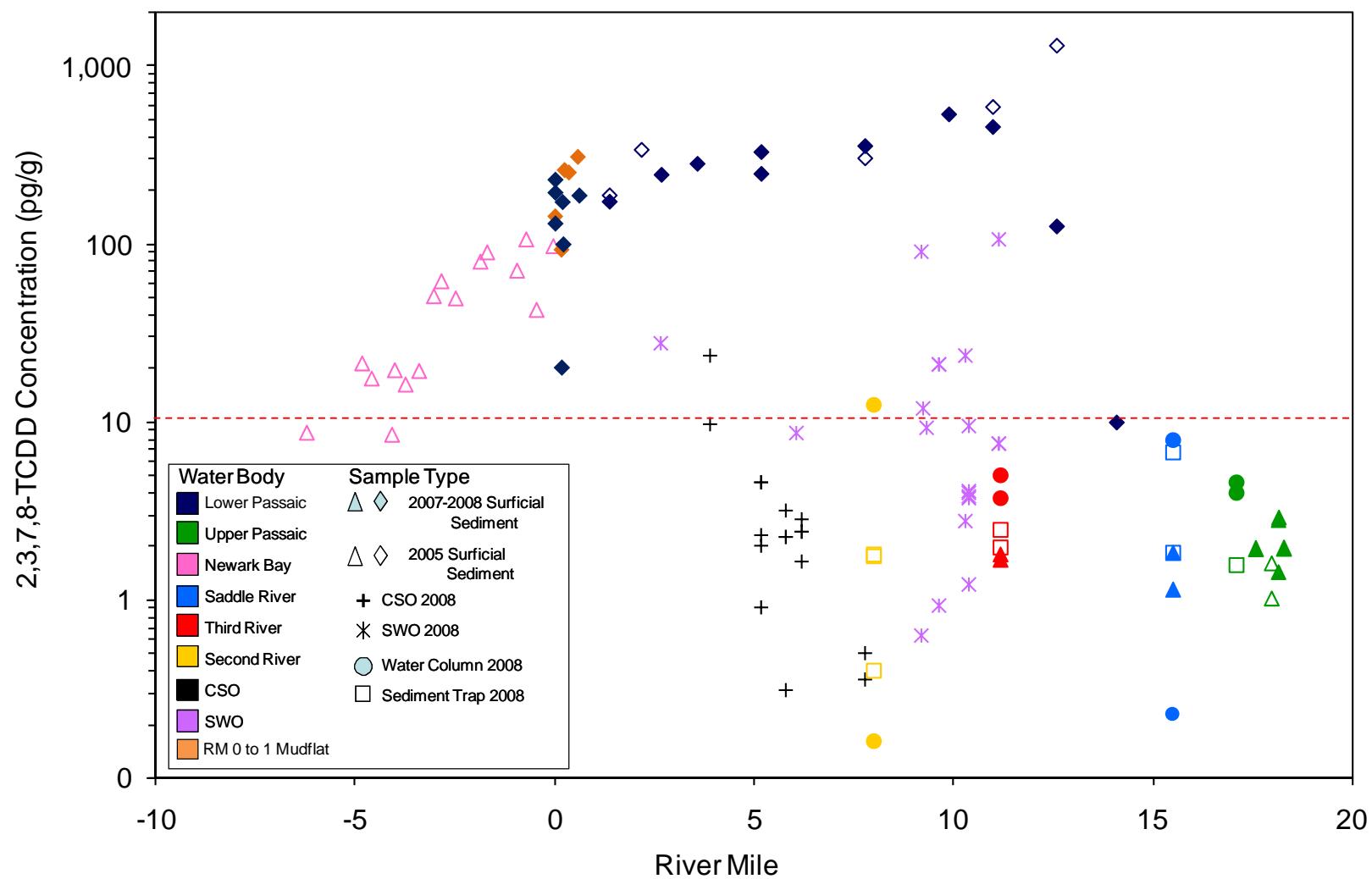
R2-0016611

Directional Semivariogram and Fitted Model for 2004 Bathymetry



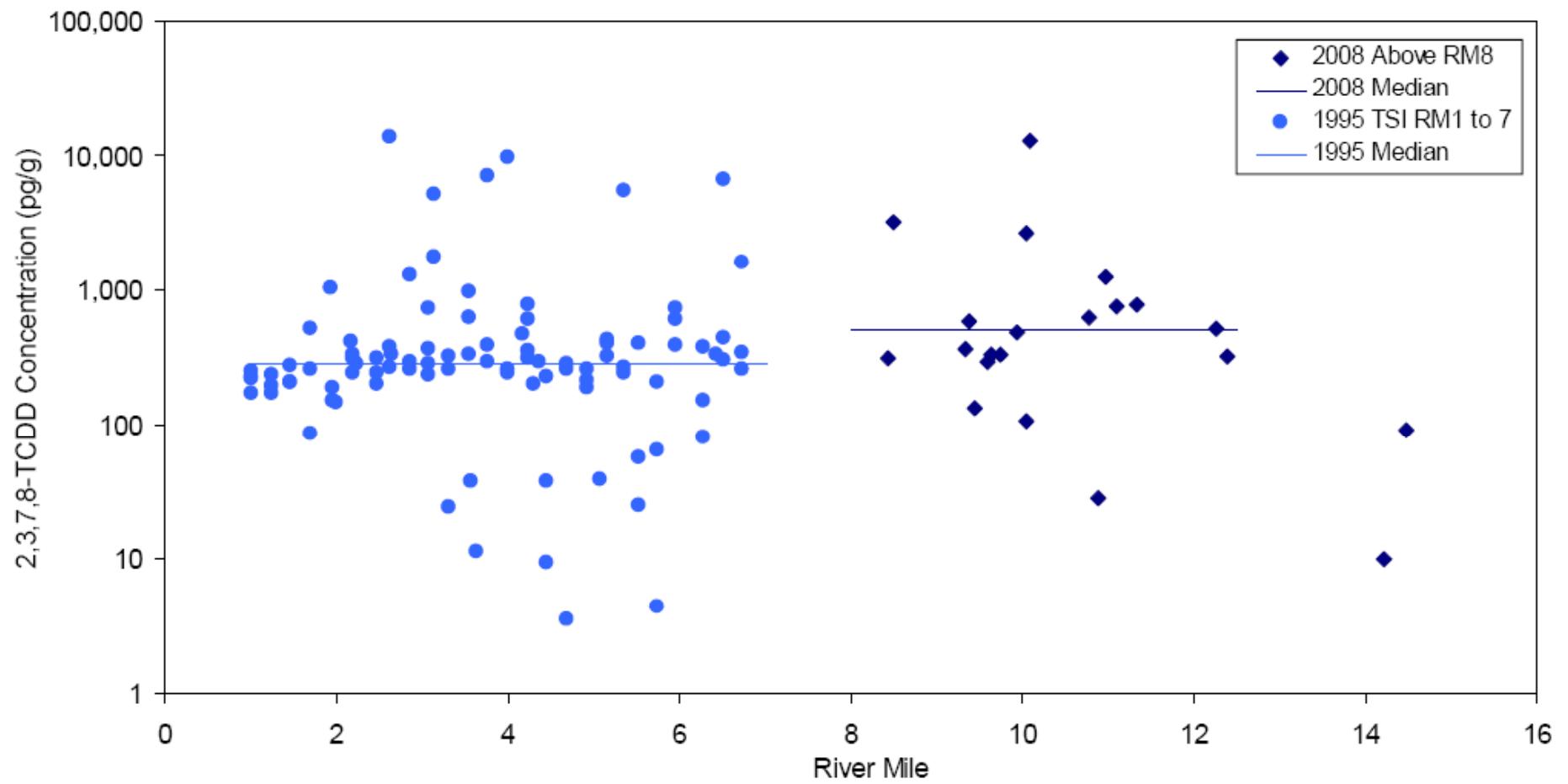
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R2-0016613



2,3,7,8-TCDD Concentration versus River Mile
0-6 inch Samples
EPA 2008 and TSI 1995 Results



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R2-0016614